

Manipulating powers (3) Getting ready for A-Level Maths...

What you need...

- Your brain and attention
- A device to watch connected to internet
- A pen and paper
- Can do attitude

Important rules

$$a^{1} = a$$

$$a^{0} = 1$$

$$a^{m} \times a^{n} = a^{m+n}$$

$$a^{m} \div a^{n} = \frac{a^{m}}{a^{n}} = a^{m-n}$$

$$(a^{m})^{n} = a^{mn}$$

$$(ka^{m})^{n} = k^{n}a^{mn}$$

$$a^{-m} = \frac{1}{a^{m}}$$

$$a^{\frac{1}{m}} = \sqrt[m]{a}$$

$$a^{\frac{n}{m}} = (\sqrt[m]{a})^{n}$$

My turn

Express 81^{3x} as a power of 3 in terms of x.

Your turn

Express 64^{7x} as a power of 2 in terms of x.



My turn

Express 25 x 125^{3x} as a power of 5 in Express 27 x 243^{2x} as a power of 3 in terms of x.

Your turn

terms of x.



My turn

Express 8 x $\frac{1}{32^{4x}}$ as a power of 2 in terms of x.

Your turn

Express 25 x $\frac{1}{625^{2x}}$ as a power of 5 in terms of x.



<u>My turn</u>

Express 32 x 16^{x-5} as a power of 2 in terms of x.

Your turn

Express 81 x 27^{x-4} as a power of 3 in terms of x.



<u>My turn</u>

 $27^m \times 81^n$ can be written in the form 3^a . Express a in terms of m and n.

Your turn

 $32^m \times 128^n$ can be written in the form 2^a . Express a in terms of m and n.



<u>v turn</u>

Exam Q Your turn

Exam Q

 $\frac{64}{6}$ can be written in the form 2^a .

Express a in terms of n.

 $\frac{32}{\sqrt[4]{(4^n)}}$ can be written in the form 2^a .

Express a in terms of n.



Review Exercise

- **1.** Express 25^{4x} as a power of 5 in terms of x.
- **2.** Express 16 x 128^{2x} as a power of 2 in terms of x.
- **3.** Express 9 x $\frac{1}{81^{3x}}$ as a power of 3 in terms of x.
- **4.** Express 64 x 8^{x-4} as a power of 2 in terms of x.
- **5.**64^m x 16ⁿ can be written in the form 2^a. Express a in terms of m and n.
- **6.** $\frac{27}{\sqrt[6]{(9^n)}}$ can be written in the form 3^a . Express a in terms of n.

Extra Practice

- **7.** $8^m \div 32^n$ can be written in the form 2^a . Express a in terms of m and n.
- **8.** $(27^m)^{4n}$ can be written in the form 3^a . Express a in terms of m and n.
- **9.** $\sqrt[3]{9} \times 81^n$ can be written in the form 3^a . Express a in terms of n.
- **10.** $\frac{\sqrt[3]{32}}{16^n}$ can be written in the form 2^a . Express a in terms of n.

Review Exercise (Answers)

- **1.** Express 25^{4x} as a power of 5 in terms of x. 5^{8x}
- **2.** Express 16 x 128^{2x} as a power of 2 in terms of x. 2^{14x+4} or 2^{4+14x}
- **3.** Express 9 x $\frac{1}{81^{3x}}$ as a power of 3 in terms of x. 3^{-12x+2} or 3^{2-12x}
- **4.** Express 64 x 8^{x-4} as a power of 2 in terms of x. 2^{3x-6} or 2^{-6+3x}
- **5.**64^m x 16ⁿ can be written in the form 2^a. Express a in terms of m and n. a=6m+4n or a=4n+6m
- **6.** $\frac{27}{\sqrt[6]{(9^n)}}$ can be written in the form 3^a . $a=-\frac{n}{3}+3$ Express a in terms of n. or $a=3-\frac{n}{3}$

Extra Practice

7. $8^m \div 32^n$ can be written in the form 2^a . Express a in terms of m and n.

$$a=3m-5n$$
 or $a=-5n+3m$

8. $(27^m)^{4n}$ can be written in the form 3^a . Express a in terms of m and n.

$$a=12mn$$
 or $a=12nm$

9. $\sqrt[3]{9}$ x 81" can be written in the form 3". Express a in terms of n.

$$a = \frac{2}{3} + 4n$$
 or $a = 4n + \frac{2}{3}$

10. $\frac{\sqrt[3]{32}}{16^n}$ can be written in the form 2^a .

Express a in terms of n.

$$a = \frac{5}{3} - 4n$$
 or $a = -4n + \frac{5}{3}$